

## Biotin Anti-Human CD25 (IL-2R $\alpha$ ) Antibody

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|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Catalog Number:</b>    | 107513, 107514                                                         |
| <b>Size:</b>              | 25 ug, 100 ug                                                          |
| <b>Target Name:</b>       | IL-2 receptor $\alpha$ chain, Low affinity IL-2R, IL-2R $\alpha$ chain |
| <b>Regulatory Status:</b> | RUO                                                                    |

### PRODUCT DETAILS

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| <b>Clone:</b>                 | M-A251                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Application:</b>           | Flow Cytometry                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Reactivity:</b>            | Human                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Format:</b>                | Biotin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Isotype:</b>               | Mouse IgG1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Antibody Type:</b>         | Monoclonal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Formulation:</b>           | Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Protein Concentration:</b> | 0.2 mg/mL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Storage&amp;Handling:</b>  | The antibody solution should be stored between 2°C and 8°C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Recommended Usage:</b>     | For flow cytometric staining, it is recommended to use less than 0.2 ug of this reagent per 0.5-1.0 million cells in a 100 $\mu$ L volume. Optimal reagent performance should be determined by titration for each specific application. For detection, use a secondary reagent with this product. |
| <b>Isotype Control:</b>       | 301425                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

### BACKGROUND INFORMATION

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CD25, also known as the interleukin-2 receptor alpha chain (IL-2R $\alpha$ ), is a transmembrane glycoprotein that plays a central role in regulating immune responses. It functions as part of the interleukin-2 (IL-2) receptor complex, which is essential for T cell proliferation, survival, and differentiation. CD25 itself has low affinity for IL-2 when expressed alone, but when combined with IL-2 receptor beta (CD122) and the common gamma chain (CD132), it forms the high-affinity IL-2 receptor complex capable of effective signal transduction.

Structurally, CD25 is a single-pass type I membrane protein composed of an extracellular domain of approximately 219 amino acids responsible for IL-2 binding, a hydrophobic transmembrane segment, and a short cytoplasmic tail that lacks intrinsic signaling domains. The extracellular region is heavily glycosylated, which stabilizes its conformation and facilitates ligand interaction. Because the alpha chain alone is not signaling-competent, it acts primarily to increase the receptor complex's affinity for IL-2 and to expand the range of cells responsive to low cytokine concentrations.

CD25's main ligand, IL-2, is a cytokine crucial for T lymphocyte expansion and immune tolerance. Engagement of IL-2 with the high-affinity receptor triggers the JAK-STAT signaling pathway, leading to cell proliferation, differentiation, and regulatory T cell (Treg) function. CD25 is constitutively expressed on Tregs and upregulated on activated CD4<sup>+</sup> and CD8<sup>+</sup> T cells, making it a

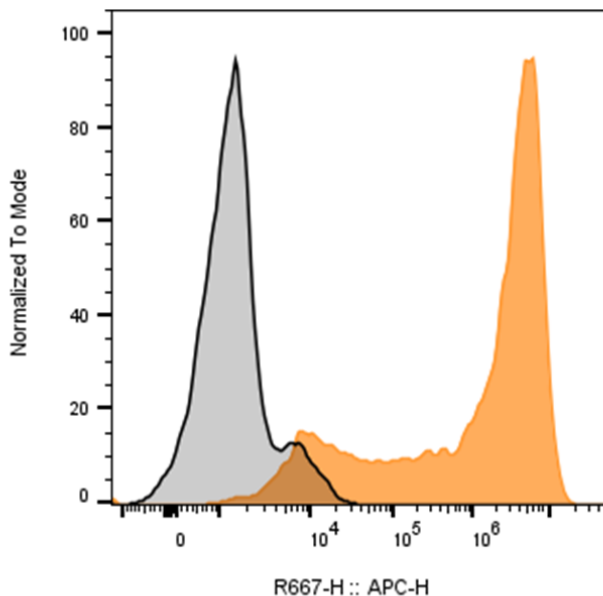
marker of immune activation as well as immune regulation.

Aberrant CD25 expression or IL-2 signaling contributes to immune dysregulation and disease. In autoimmune disorders such as multiple sclerosis and type 1 diabetes, alterations in the IL-2/CD25 axis impair Treg function and tolerance mechanisms. Elevated CD25 expression is also found in certain malignancies, particularly adult T-cell leukemia/lymphoma and Hodgkin lymphoma, where it may serve as a biomarker of malignant proliferation. Moreover, soluble CD25, released from cell surfaces, can act as a decoy receptor, modulating IL-2 availability and contributing to immune suppression in cancer and chronic inflammation.

Therapeutically, CD25 is a prominent target for immune modulation. Monoclonal antibodies such as basiliximab and daclizumab have been developed to block IL-2 binding, preventing T cell activation and mitigating graft rejection in organ transplantation. Conversely, IL-2 or CD25-targeted therapies that enhance regulatory T cell function are being explored to treat autoimmune diseases and promote immune tolerance. Thus, CD25 remains a critical immunological node, balancing activation and regulation within the immune system.

## PRODUCT DATA

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Human peripheral blood lymphocytes stimulated with PMA/Ionomycin for 5 hours were stained with Biotin Anti-Human CD25 clone M-A251 (color-filled histogram) or an isotype control (gray histogram), followed by SA-APC.

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